State of California
Secretary of State

I, BRUCE McPHERSON, Secretary of State of the State of California, hereby certify:

That the attached transcript of 40 page(s) was prepared by and in this office from the record on file, of which it purports to be a copy, and that it is full, true and correct.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I execute this certificate and affix the Great Seal of the State of California this day of

JUL 20 2005

BRUCE McPHERSON
Secretary of State
ARTICLE 3 OF INCORPORATION
OF
SAN DIEGO DOWNTOWN ASSOCIATION

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:

That we, the undersigned, have voluntarily associated ourselves together for the purpose of forming a non-profit corporation, and do hereby certify that:

FIRST: The name of this corporation shall be
SAN DIEGO DOWNTOWN ASSOCIATION.

SECOND: The specific and primary purposes for which this corporation is formed are to advance, improve and protect the values of all real properties and improvements thereto, mercantile establishments, business enterprises, and financial and professional activities located or carried on in that part of the City of San Diego known as the downtown or business section; and

The general purposes for which this corporation is formed are to foster, stimulate and encourage the growth, enlargement and success of business, financial and professional enterprises and activities in that part of said City; to consider and study problems of parking, public and private transportation, the use and development of streets and highways as they affect and serve that part of said City, and to propose and advocate remedies by legislation or otherwise; to oppose legislation or regulations which will obstruct the further improvement of properties and the growth of business located in that part of said City; to encourage, undertake and manage co-operative trade and merchandising promotional
designed to increase the volume of sales and business transacted in that part of said City; and to do everything necessary, suitable or proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes or the attainment of any one or more of the objects herein enumerated; provided that no part of the net earnings of this corporation shall inure to the benefit of any private member or individual.

THIRD: This corporation is organized pursuant to the provisions of the General Non-profit Corporation Law of the State of California, Title 1, Division 2, Part 1 of the Corporations Code of the State of California.

FOURTH: The County in the State of California where the principal office for the transaction of the business of the corporation is to be located is San Diego.

FIFTH: The names and addresses of the persons who are to act in the capacity of directors until the selection of their successors are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Max C. Streicher</td>
<td>411 San Gorgonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walter Ames</td>
<td>7740 Hillside Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>La Jolla, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evan V. Jones</td>
<td>2384 Fort Stockton Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph E. Jessop</td>
<td>414 La Crescentia Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George A. Scott</td>
<td>4361 Altamirano Way</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. J. Sutherland</td>
<td>2530 Albatross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles R. Goff</td>
<td>700 Ash Street</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John M. Cranston</td>
<td>3690 Pringle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank A. Frye, Jr.</td>
<td>3162 Front Street</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank J. Kockritz, Jr.</td>
<td>7931 Prospect Place</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>La Jolla, California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ward W. Waddell, Jr.</td>
<td>495 San Fernando</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The number of directors of the corporation may be changed by an amendment to these Articles of Incorporation or by a By-Law adopted by the members of the corporation; provided, such number is not reduced below three.

**SIXTH:** The authorized number and qualifications of members of the corporation, the different classes of membership, if any, the property, voting, and other rights and privileges of the members, and their liability to dues or assessments and the method of collection thereof, shall be set forth in the By-Laws of the corporation, unless and until such matters are set forth in an amendment to these Articles of Incorporation; provided, however, that not more than one membership may be issued to any one member.

**SEVENTH:** The By-Laws of the corporation shall be adopted by the directors named in the Articles of Incorporation and may thereafter be amended or repealed by any means provided in the By-Laws, excepting that a By-Law fixing or changing the number of directors may not be adopted, amended or repealed without the vote or written assent of members entitled to exercise a majority of the voting power, or the vote of a majority of a quorum at a meeting of the members duly called pursuant to the Articles of Incorporation, or the By-Laws of the corporation, and the By-Laws may be amended or repealed by any other person provided by law.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the persons who are to act in the capacity of the first directors of the corporation have hereunto set their hands this 4th day of August, 1952.

Mary C. Brencher
W. A. Bump
Charles S. Tasker
Frank H. Rassmussen
Francis A. Fife
Frank Bockwitz
H. B. Waddellop
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

In this 4th day of August, 1952, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said County and State, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared Max C. Streicher, Walter Ames, Evan V. Jones, Joseph E. Jessop, George A. Scott, A. J. Sutherland, Charles R. Goff, John M. Cranston, Frank A. Frys, Jr., Frank J. Kockritz, Jr., and Ward W. Waddell, Jr.,

known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

[Signature]

Notary Public in and for said County and State
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

OFFICE OF

Franchise Tax Board

SACRAMENTO 14

November 23, 1953

San Diego Downtown Association

San Diego Downtown Association
C/O Gray, Cary, Ames & Frye
Attorneys at Law
Bank of America Bldg.
San Diego 1, California

Gentlemen:

RE: Exemption From Franchise Tax

It is the opinion of this office, based upon the evidence presented, that you are exempt from State franchise tax under the provisions of Section 23701 of the Revenue and Taxation Code, as it is shown that you are organized and operated exclusively as a business league.

Accordingly, you will not be required to file franchise tax returns unless you change the character of your organization, the purposes for which you were organized, or your method of operation. Any such changes should be reported immediately to this office in order that their effect upon your exempt status may be determined.

You will be required, however, to file annually, beginning with your current accounting period, an information return on Form 199 with this office as long as this exemption remains in effect. This form may be obtained from this office or any of its branches and is required to be filed on or before the 15th day of the fifth month following the close of your annual accounting period.

If the organization is not yet incorporated or has not yet qualified to do business in California, this approval will expire within thirty days unless incorporation or qualification is completed within such period.

Very truly yours,

FRANCHISE TAX BOARD
John J. Campbell
Executive Officer

cc - Secretary of State
cc - F. Russell
(c, f, g, i, j, k, l)

By
Hilton A. Hunt
Associate Tax Counsel
CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT TO ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION OF SAN DIEGO DOWNTOWN ASSOCIATION

The undersigned, R. C. A. LUBACH and FRANK CURRAN, do hereby certify that they now are, and during all times mentioned herein have been, the President and Secretary, respectively, of the SAN DIEGO DOWNTOWN ASSOCIATION, a California non-stock corporation and further, that they do hereby certify as follows:

1. At a special meeting of the board of directors held on the 19th day of April, 1972, at 12:45 o'clock, P.M., at the U. S. Grant Hotel, in the City of San Diego, State of California, said board duly adopted the following resolution:

   RESOLVED, that article FIRST of the articles of incorporation of this corporation be amended to read as follows:

   "FIRST: The name of this corporation shall be CENTRAL CITY ASSOCIATION OF SAN DIEGO".

2. At a meeting of the members of this corporation held on the 19th day of April, 1972, at 12:00 o'clock, P.M., at the U. S. Grant Hotel, in the City of San Diego, State of California, said members duly adopted the following resolution:
WHEREAS, the board of directors of this corporation at a meeting immediately preceding this meeting, adopted the following resolution:

"RESOLVED, that article FIRST of the articles of incorporation of this corporation be amended to read as follows:

'FIRST: The name of this corporation shall be CENTRAL CITY ASSOCIATION OF SAN DIEGO.'"

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the amendment to the articles of incorporation hereinabove set forth is hereby adopted and approved.

3. The number of members voting in favor of the resolution was 26 members.

4. The number of members constituting a quorum is 20 members.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned have executed this Certificate of Amendment of Articles of Incorporation this _____ day of April, 1972.

R.C.A. LUBACH, President

FRANK CURRAN, Secretary
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

R. C. A. LUBACH and FRANK CURRAN, each first being duly sworn for himself, deposes and says:

That R. C. A. LUBACH is and was at all times mentioned in the foregoing Certificate of Amendment, the President of the SAN DIEGO DOWNTOWN ASSOCIATION, the California corporation mentioned therein, and FRANK CURRAN, is and was at all of said times the Secretary of said corporation; that each has read said Certificate and that the statements therein made are true within his own knowledge and the signatures reported to be the signatures of said President and Secretary thereto are the genuine signatures of said President and Secretary respectively.

R. C. A. LUBACH

FRANK CURRAN

Subscribed and sworn to before me this ___ day of ____, 1972.

Notary Public in and for said County and State

IRENE H. BURDEEN
This Agreement of Merger ("Agreement") is entered into as of February 17, 1993, by and between Central City Association of San Diego, a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation ("Survivor"), and San Diegans, Inc., a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation ("Disappearing Corporation"), who are the constituent corporations in this merger.

RECIDALS

A. Survivor is a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation with the following classes of memberships and numbers of members:

Active members (voting members) 272

B. Disappearing Corporation is a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation with one class of members totalled 92 at the end of calendar year 1992.

C. The parties intend by this Agreement to set forth the terms and conditions of a merger, subject to approvals as required by law and by the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of each respective party.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Disappearing Corporation and the Survivor hereby agree that at the Effective Date (as hereinafter defined) they shall merge into a single corporation on the terms and conditions hereinafter provided, as follows:

ARTICLE I

STATEMENT OF MERGER

It is agreed by the parties that on the Effective Date, as determined under the provisions of Article IV of this Agreement, Disappearing Corporation shall be merged into Survivor, the corporate existence of Survivor shall continue, and the separate corporate existence of Disappearing Corporation shall cease. The corporate identity, existence, purposes, powers, rights, and immunities of Disappearing Corporation shall be merged into and vested in Survivor, and the corporate identity, existence, name, purposes, powers, rights, and immunities of Survivor shall continue unaffected and unimpaired by the merger.

Survivor shall be subject to all of Disappearing Corporation's debts, liabilities, and trust obligations in the same manner as if Survivor had itself incurred them, and all rights of creditors and all liens and trust obligations on or arising from the property of each of the constituent corporations shall be preserved unimpaired, provided that such liens and trust obligations, if any, on the property of Disappearing Corporation shall be limited to the property affected thereby immediately prior to the Effective Date.

Acting Secretary of State

Tony Miller
ARTICLE II

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION; BYLAWS; BOARD OF DIRECTORS; OFFICERS

2.1 Articles of Incorporation. Survivor's Articles of Incorporation shall be amended and restated in full as of the Effective Date as set forth at Exhibit A hereto.

2.2 Bylaws. The Bylaws of the Survivor shall be amended and restated in full as of the Effective Date as set forth at Exhibit B hereto.

2.3 Directors. Survivor's directors from and after the Effective Date, until changed in accordance with law and Survivor's Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, shall be made up of the combined Boards of Directors of the Disappearing Corporation and the Survivor as those boards were constituted prior to the Effective Date. The composition of the Board of Directors shall comply with the number and classes of directors as set forth in the Bylaws attached at Exhibit B hereto.

2.4 Officers. Survivor's officers from and after the Effective Date, until changed in accordance with law and Survivor's Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, shall be elected upon a vote of the Nominating Committee which shall consist of those persons listed on Exhibit C hereto. The individuals to be nominated by the Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, President, First Vice-President, Executive Vice-President/Executive Director, seven (7) Vice-Presidents (Committee Chairs) and Secretary/Treasurer and shall be approved by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE III

EFFECT OF MERGER ON MEMBERSHIPS

3.1 Effect on Survivor. Memberships in Survivor outstanding on the Effective Date shall not be changed or converted as a result of the merger but shall remain outstanding as memberships in Survivor.

3.2 Effect on Disappearing Corporation. On the Effective Date, each membership of Disappearing Corporation shall be converted into a membership in Survivor, in accordance with the Bylaws attached at Exhibit B hereto.
ARTICLE IV

EFFECTIVE DATE

This merger is subject to receipt of the approval of any person or persons required by law or by the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of Survivor or Disappearing Corporation or needed to gain or maintain Survivor’s tax-exempt status. If such approval or approvals are not obtained, this Agreement is to be terminated as provided herein.

When all applicable laws have been complied with and all necessary authorizations, approvals, or consents have been received, a copy of this Agreement, together with an officer’s certificate of each constituent corporation, shall be submitted by Survivor to the California Secretary of State for filing. This merger shall become effective on the later of the following: (a) the date of filing or (b) July 1, 1993. The date on which the merger becomes effective is referred to in this Agreement as the "Effective Date."

ARTICLE V

INTERIM PROVISIONS

Between the dates of this Agreement and the Effective Date or date of termination, neither Survivor nor Disappearing Corporation shall, without the prior written consent of the other, (a) engage in any activity or transaction other than in the ordinary course of its affairs, except as contemplated by this Agreement, or (b) issue, purchase, or redeem any of its memberships.

ARTICLE VI

TERMINATION OR ABANDONMENT

This Agreement may be terminated and the merger abandoned at any time prior to the Effective Date (a) by the mutual consent of the respective Boards of Directors of Disappearing Corporation and Survivor; or (b) if in the opinion of the Board of Directors of either Disappearing Corporation or Survivor, evidenced by a certified copy of a resolution of that Board filed with the other party to this Agreement, the merger is impractical or undesirable because of any of the following facts or circumstances:

(i) The occurrence of a material and adverse change in the other party’s activities, holdings, or financial position.

(ii) Opinion of counsel that the merger would not be a tax-free reorganization.
(iii) Inability to obtain necessary approvals.

In the event of termination as provided in this paragraph, neither Disappearing Corporation nor Survivor or their respective Boards of Directors or members shall be liable to the other or its Board of Directors or members.

ARTICLE VII

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

7.1 Amendments to Agreement. Amendments to this Agreement may be made by the Boards of Directors of the constituent corporations, except that any amendment that would change any of the principal terms of the Agreement must be approved by the members or other persons in the same manner as the original Agreement.

7.2 Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California.

7.3 Entire Agreement. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement of the parties, superseding any prior written or oral agreements between them on the same subject matter.

7.4 Further Assurances. On request by Survivor, Disappearing Corporation shall from time to time execute and deliver any documents and instruments and take any actions desirable or necessary to vest in Survivor the title to and possession of all rights, properties, assets, trusts, and business of Disappearing Corporation, or otherwise to carry out the full intent and purpose of this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Disappearing Corporation and Survivor have caused this Agreement to be executed as of the day and year first above written.

SURVIVOR:

CENTRAL CITY ASSOCIATION OF SAN DIEGO

By: ____________________________
     Its: President

DISAPPEARING CORPORATION:

SAN DIEGANS, INC.

By: ____________________________
     Its: President
RESTATED
ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

CENTRAL CITY ASSOCIATION OF SAN DIEGO, INC.

I

The name of this Corporation is Downtown San Diego Partnership, Inc.

II

A. This Corporation is a nonprofit mutual benefit corporation organized under the Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law. This corporation elects to be governed by all of the provisions of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of 1980 not otherwise applicable to it under Part 5 of the California Corporations Code. The purpose of this Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which a corporation may be organized under such law.

B. The specific purpose for which this corporation is formed is to foster, stimulate and encourage the growth, enlargement and success of business, financial and professional enterprises and activities in Downtown San Diego; maintain and increase property values; to consider and to study problems of parking, public and private transportation, the use and development of streets and highways and construction and development of public facilities; and to propose and advocate remedies by legislation or otherwise; to oppose legislation or regulations which will obstruct the further improvement of properties and the growth of businesses located in Downtown San Diego; to encourage, undertake and manage cooperative trade and merchandising promotional activities, including advertising and publicity campaigns designed to increase the volume of sales and business transacted in Downtown San Diego; and to do everything necessary, suitable or proper for the accomplishment of any of the purposes or the attainment of any one or more of the objectives herein enumerated.
III

Notwithstanding any of the above statements of purposes and powers, this corporation shall not, except to an insubstantial degree, engage in any activities or exercise any powers that are not in furtherance of the specific purpose of this corporation and no part of the net earnings of this corporation shall inure to the benefit of any private person.
# BYLAWS OF

## DOWNTOWN SAN DIEGO PARTNERSHIP

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<table>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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BYLAWS

OF

DOWNTOWN SAN DIEGO PARTNERSHIP

(a membership nonprofit mutual benefit corporation)

ARTICLE I

Name and Purposes

1.1 Name. The name of this corporation, which is a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation, is Downtown San Diego Partnership (the "Corporation").

1.2 Purposes. The Corporation is a nonprofit mutual benefit corporation. The purposes for which the Corporation is formed are those set forth in the Articles of Incorporation.

ARTICLE II

Offices

2.1 Principal Office. The principal office for the transaction of the business of the Corporation is fixed and located at 701 B Street, Suite 725, San Diego, California. The Board of Directors is hereby granted full power and authority to change the said principal office from one location to another within the County of San Diego.

2.2 Other Offices. Branch or subordinate offices may at any time be established by the Board of Directors at any place or places where the Corporation is qualified to do business.

ARTICLE III

Membership

3.1 Classes of Membership and Qualification. There shall be two classes of voting members of the Corporation, one class which shall consist of members which are business enterprises including corporations, partnerships and the like (hereinafter referred to as "Sustaining Members"), and one class which shall consist of members which are individuals (hereinafter referred to as "Corporate Members") (collectively the "Voting Members"). Voting Members shall be designated as either Sustaining Members or Corporate Members at the time that membership is initially granted. There shall also be two classes of non-voting members of the Corporation, one class which shall be designated "Endowment Members" and another class
which shall be designated "Associate Members." Upon election to membership and the payment of such membership fee as is set from time to time by the Board of Directors or its delegate, such person or entity shall be admitted to membership for such term as shall have been specified by the Board of Directors for such classification of membership.

3.2 Other Classes of Membership. The Board of Directors may, from time to time, establish another class or classes of members with or without voting rights. The privileges, rights and duties of such other class or classes of members shall be as provided by the Board of Directors, subject to the terms of the Bylaws, as amended from time to time. The Board of Directors may thereby confer some or all of the rights of the members upon any person or persons. If such person or persons do not have the right to vote for either (a) the election of a Director or Directors, on a disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of this Corporation, on a merger, on a dissolution or (b) the selection of delegates who possess any such voting rights, or (c) on changes to the Corporation's Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws, such person shall not be a member within the meaning of Section 5055 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California. The privileges, rights and duties of such other class or classes of members shall be as provided by the Board of Directors, subject to the terms of the Bylaws, as amended from time to time. The Board of Directors may thereby confer some or all of the rights of the members upon any person or persons. The Board of Directors may also designate such other honorary and ex officio non-voting members as it deems appropriate.

3.3 Admission of Members Upon Effective Date of Merger. In accordance with the Agreement of Merger dated as of the date of these Bylaws, all members of San Diegans, Inc., a non-profit mutual benefit Corporation which is being merged into this Corporation, shall automatically become Voting Members of this Corporation, with all rights and privileges accorded to previously existing Voting Members of this Corporation.

3.4 Admission of Additional Members. Any individual, corporation, partnership or association owning property or engaged in any business or enterprise, including professional activities, in the central part of the City of San Diego shall be eligible for membership, provided such individual, corporation, partnership or association is proposed for membership by a member of the Corporation and application for such membership is approved by the Board of Directors, or such committee or person delegated such approval authority.

3.5 Fees, Dues and Assessments. The Board of Directors may determine from time to time an initial membership fee, and set such fees, dues and assessments for membership in the Corporation as the Board of Directors, in its discretion, from time to time determines. The Board of Directors shall annually review and set fees, dues and assessments for the following year.

3.6 Termination of Membership. The membership of any member shall terminate upon the occurrence of any one or more of the following:

2. Resignation. Any member may resign from the Corporation in writing filed with the Secretary of the Corporation. Resignation shall not release the resigning member from the payment of any membership fees, dues or assessments. No pro rata refund
of any initial membership fee, dues or assessments shall be made for the balance of the calendar year in which the resignation is effective, or otherwise.

b. **Expiration and Disqualification.** A membership issued for a period of time shall expire when such period of time has elapsed unless the membership is renewed. In the case of membership qualifications for which qualification requirements are established, membership of a member shall terminate upon the determination of the Board of Directors, or a committee with no fewer than two Directors designated by the Board of Directors to make the determination, that the member no longer meets the qualification requirements for membership in the Corporation.

c. **Dues and Assessments.** Membership shall terminate upon the failure of any member of the Corporation in arrears for the payment of dues to pay such dues within thirty (30) days after receiving written notification of such past due amount from the Secretary of the Corporation and upon resolution of the Board of Directors to drop the member from the membership roll. Any such member may be reinstated within six (6) months of the date the member was dropped from the roll, upon payment of the dues in arrears and resolution of the Board of Directors.

d. **Expulsion or Suspension.** Membership of a member shall terminate upon the determination of the Board of Directors after hearing duly held in accordance with this Section 3.6(d), or a committee with no fewer than two (2) Directors designated by the Board of Directors to make such determination, that the member has failed in a material respect to observe the rules of conduct promulgated from time to time by the Board of Directors and applicable to members, or otherwise has failed in some material respect to merit continued membership privileges in the Corporation. Following the determination by the Board of Directors, or the committee, as the case may be, that a member should be expelled or suspended, the following procedures shall be implemented:

i. A notice shall be sent by mail by prepaid, first-class, certified or registered mail to the most recent address of the member as shown on the Corporation's records, setting forth the expulsion or suspension and the reasons therefor. Such notice shall be sent at least 15 days before the proposed effective date of the expulsion or suspension.

ii. The member being expelled or suspended shall be given an opportunity to be heard, either orally or in writing, at a hearing to be held no fewer than five days before the effective date of the proposed suspension or expulsion. The hearing shall be held by the Board of Directors or the committee designated by the Board of Directors for such purpose. The notice to the member of his proposed expulsion or suspension shall state that such member is entitled, upon request, to such hearing, shall state that a date, time and place of the hearing will be established upon receipt of request therefor, and shall state, that in the absence of such request, the effective date of the proposed suspension or expulsion.

iii. Following the hearing, the Board of Directors, or committee, as the case may be, shall decide whether the member should in fact be expelled, suspended, or
sanctioned in some other way. The decision of the Board of Directors, or committee, as the case may be, shall be final.

iv. Any action challenging an expulsion or suspension of membership, including any claim alleging defective notice, must be commenced within one year after the date of the expulsion or suspension.

3.7 Designation of Representative of Sustaining Members. Each Sustaining Member of the Corporation shall register with the Secretary of the Corporation the names of the individuals authorized to represent each Sustaining Member in the Corporation.

3.8 Good Standing. The Board of Directors shall have the right to sanction a member for grounds as set forth in subsections 3.5(b), 3.5(c) or 3.5(d) by determining said member to be not in good standing for a specified period of time. Upon such determination, said member shall not be entitled to rights and privileges of membership for said period as is established by the Board of Directors.

3.9 Reinstatement. Suspended or expelled members may be reinstated at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

3.10 Property Rights. No member shall have any right or interest in any of the property or assets of this Corporation.

3.11 Nonliability. No member shall be personally liable for the debts, liabilities, or obligations of this Corporation.

3.12 Nontransferability. No member may transfer for value or otherwise a membership or any right arising therefrom, and all rights of membership shall cease upon the member's death or dissolution. The Board of Directors may, from time to time, provide for the transfer of memberships, or of memberships within any class or classes, with or without restriction or limitation, including transfer upon the death, dissolution, merger, or reorganization of a member. Where transfer rights have been provided, no restriction of them shall be binding with respect to memberships issued prior to the adoption of the restriction, unless the holders of such memberships voted in favor of the restriction.

ARTICLE IV

Membership Meetings

4.1 Place of Meetings. All meetings of members shall be held either at the place specified in the notice or at any other place within the State of California, which may be designated by the Board of Directors pursuant to the authority hereinafter granted to the said Board of Directors, or by the written consent of all members entitled to vote thereat, given either before or after the meeting and filed with the Secretary of the Corporation.
4.2 Annual Meetings. The annual meetings of members of the Corporation shall be held each year no later than June 30, at such time and place as may be designated by the Board of Directors in the notice of such meeting. Unless elected by written ballot pursuant to Section 4.9, Directors shall be elected at the annual meeting of members. The Board of Directors shall designate a slate of candidates for election and nominations shall also be taken from the floor at the annual meeting. The persons receiving the greatest number of votes from Voting Members shall serve as Directors.

4.3 Special Meetings. Special meetings of Voting Members, for any lawful purpose or purposes whatsoever, may be called at any time by the Chairman of the Board of Directors, the President, the Board of Directors, or by one or more Voting Members holding five percent (5%) or more of the voting power of the Corporation. Upon such call in writing by any person or persons other than the Board of Directors, stating the business to be transacted at the special meeting, mailed to the principal office of the Corporation, or delivered to the Chairman of the Board of Directors, the President, the First Vice-President, the Executive Vice-President/Executive Director or Secretary, it shall be the duty of the President to cause notice to be given, within twenty (20) days from receipt of such a request, to the members entitled to vote thereat of the meeting scheduled and to be held not less than thirty-five (35) days nor more than ninety (90) days after the receipt of such a request.

4.4 Notice of Meetings. A notice of each annual meeting, written ballot for election of Directors or otherwise, if any, and special meeting shall be given by the President or, in case of his failure or refusal, by any other officer or any Director, shall specify the place, time, day and hour of the meeting or the date on which the ballot shall be returned, if applicable; in the case of an annual meeting at which Directors shall be elected, shall specify the names of all those who are candidates for election of Directors at the time the notice is given, and in the case of special meetings, the nature of the business to be transacted thereat. Such notice shall be given in writing to every member of the Corporation who, on the record date for notice of the meeting, is entitled to vote thereat. Such notice shall be given either personally or by sending a copy thereof by first-class mail or by telegraph, postage or charges prepaid, to the member's address appearing on the books of the Corporation, at least ten (10) days but no more than ninety (90) days prior to the date fixed for such meeting.

4.5 Adjourned Meetings. Any members' meeting, annual or special, whether or not a quorum is present, may be adjourned from time to time by the vote of a majority of the Voting Members either present in person or represented by proxy thereat, but in the absence of a quorum no other business may be transacted at any such meeting. No meeting may be adjourned for more than 45 days, annual or special, to another time or place. It shall not be necessary to give any such notice of the time and place of the adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted thereat, other than by an announcement at the meeting at which such adjournment is taken. If after the adjournment a new record date is fixed for notice or voting, a notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given to each member who, on the record date for notice of the meeting, is entitled to vote at the meeting.

4.6 Quorum. The presence in person or by proxy of one-third of the voting power of the Corporation shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The members
present at a duly called or held meeting at which a quorum is present may continue to do business until adjournment, notwithstanding the withdrawal of enough Voting Members to leave less than a quorum, if any action taken (other than adjournment) is approved by at least a majority of the Voting Members required to constitute a quorum.

4.7 Consent of Absentees. The transactions of any meeting of members, either annual or special, however called and noticed, shall be as valid as though had at a meeting duly held after regular call and notice, if a quorum be present either in person or by proxy, and if, either before or after the meeting, each of the members entitled to vote, not present in person or by proxy, signs a written waiver of notice, or a consent to the holding of such meeting, or an approval of the minutes thereof. All such waivers, consents or approvals shall be filed with the corporate records or made a part of the minutes of the meeting.

4.8 Voting. Each Voting Member in good standing is entitled to one vote on each matter submitted to a vote of the members. Single memberships in which two (2) or more persons have an indivisible interest shall be rated as provided in Section 7612 of the Nonprofit Mutual Benefit Corporation Law of the State of California. Voting shall be by voice vote, unless the chairman of the meeting at which such vote takes place directs such voting to be by ballot. No single vote shall be split into fractional votes. Cumulative voting for the election of Directors or otherwise shall not be authorized.

4.9 Action Without Meeting by Written Ballot. Any action which may be taken at any regular or special meeting of members may be taken without a meeting if the Corporation distributes a written ballot to every member entitled to vote on the matter. Such ballot shall set forth the proposed action, provide an opportunity to specify approval or disapproval of any proposal, and provide a reasonable time within which to return the ballot to the Corporation. Approval by written ballot shall be valid only when the number of votes cast by ballot within the time period specified equals or exceeds a quorum of the Voting Members, and the number of approvals equals or exceeds the number of votes that would be required to approve at a meeting at which the total number of votes cast was the same as the number of votes cast by ballot. Ballots shall be distributed to members in accordance with Section 4.4 hereof, and, in any election of Directors by written ballot, the ballot shall name the candidates for Directors, and shall provide a space entitled "withhold" in which a member may indicate that the authority to vote for the election of Directors is withheld. All ballots distributed in accordance with this Section 4.9 shall indicate the number of responses needed to meet the quorum requirement and, with respect to ballots other than for the election of Directors, shall state the percentage of approvals necessary to pass the measure submitted. All written ballots distributed in accordance with this Section 4.9 shall specify the time by which the ballot must be received in order to be counted.

4.10 Record Date. The Board of Directors may fix, in advance, a record date for the purpose of determining the members entitled to notice of and to vote at any meeting of members, give consent to corporate action in writing without a meeting, receive any report, receive any allotment of rights, or exercise rights in respect to any change in membership rights or liabilities. Only members of record on the record date are entitled to notice of and to vote at any such meeting, give consent without a meeting, receive any report, receive allotment of
rights, or exercise the rights, as the case may be, notwithstanding any transfer of memberships on the books of the Corporation after the record date, except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation or these Bylaws. The Board of Directors shall fix, in advance, record dates as follows:

a. **Notice.** The record date for the purpose of determining the members entitled to notice of any meeting of members shall not be more than ninety (90) nor less than ten (10) days before the date of the meeting. If no record date is fixed, members at the close of business on the business day preceding the day on which notice is given or, if notice is waived, at the close of business on the business day preceding the day on which the meeting is held are entitled to notice of a meeting of members. A determination of members entitled to notice of a meeting of members shall apply to any adjournment of the meeting unless the Board of Directors fixes a new record date for the adjourned meeting.

b. **Vote.** The record date for the purpose of determining the members entitled to vote at a meeting of members shall not be more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting. Such record date shall also apply in the case of an adjournment of the meeting unless the Board of Directors fixes a new record date for the adjourned meeting. If no record date is fixed, members on the day of the meeting who are otherwise eligible to vote are entitled to vote at the meeting of members or, in the case of an adjourned meeting, members on the day of the adjourned meeting who are otherwise eligible to vote are entitled to vote at the adjourned meeting of members.

c. **Written Ballots.** The record date for the purpose of determining the members entitled to cast written ballots shall not be more than sixty (60) days before the day on which the first written ballot is mailed or solicited. If no record date is fixed, members on the day the first written ballot is mailed or solicited who are otherwise eligible to vote are entitled to cast written ballots.

d. **Other Lawful Action.** The record date for the purpose of determining the members entitled to exercise any rights in respect of any other lawful action shall not be more than sixty (60) days prior to such other action. If no record date is fixed, members at the close of business on the day on which the Board of Directors adopts the resolution relating thereto, or the sixtieth (60th) day prior to the date of such other action, whichever is later, are entitled to exercise such rights.

4.11 **Proxies.** Every member entitled to vote shall have the right to do so in person or by one or more agents authorized by a written proxy executed by such person or his duly authorized agent and filed with the Secretary of the Corporation. Any proxy executed is valid and continues in full force and effect until (i) a writing stating that the proxy is revoked or a duly executed proxy bearing a later date is filed with the Secretary of the Corporation prior to the vote pursuant thereto, (ii) the person executing the proxy attends the meeting and votes in person, (iii) written notice of the death or incapacity of the maker of such proxy is received by the Corporation before the vote pursuant thereto is counted; provided, that no proxy shall be valid after the expiration of eleven (11) months from the date of its execution, unless the person executing it specifies therein the length of time for which such proxy is to
continue in force, except that a maximum term for any proxy shall be three years. A proxy may be revoked, notwithstanding a provision making it irrevocable, by a transferee of a membership without knowledge of the existence of the provision unless the existence of the proxy and its irrevocability appears on the certificate representing the membership. Anything to the contrary notwithstanding, a proxy covering matters requiring a vote of the members as to the following matters is not valid as to such matters unless it sets forth the general nature of the matter to be voted on: (i) removal of a Director or Directors without cause, (ii) filling of vacancies on the Board of Directors not otherwise filled by the Board of Directors, (iii) approval of a transaction in which a Director or Directors have a material financial interest, (iv) amendment of the Articles or Bylaws repealing, restricting, creating or expanding proxy rights, or (v) amendment of the Articles of Incorporation, (vi) sale, lease, conveyance, exchange, transfer or other disposal of all or substantially all of the Corporation's assets when such transaction is not in the usual and regular course of business, (vii) approval of merger terms, (viii) amendment of agreement of merger, and (ix) election to dissolve the Corporation.

4.12 Inspectors of Election. In advance of any meeting of members, the Board of Directors may appoint inspectors of election to act at the meeting and any adjournment thereof. If inspectors of election are not so appointed, or if any person so appointed fails to appear or refuses to act, the chairman of any meeting of members may, and on the request of any member or a member's proxy shall, appoint inspectors of election (or persons to replace those who so fail or refuse) at the meeting. The number of inspectors shall either be one or three. If appointed at a meeting on the request of one or more members or proxies, the majority of memberships represented in person or by proxy shall determine whether one or three inspectors are to be appointed.

The inspectors of election shall determine the number of memberships outstanding and the voting power of each, the memberships represented at the meeting or the number of written ballots returned, as the case may be, the existence of a quorum and the authenticity, validity and effectiveness of proxies, receive votes, ballots or consents, hear and determine all challenges and questions in any way arising in connection with the right to vote, count and tabulate all votes or consents, determine when the polls shall close, determine the result and do such acts as may be proper to conduct the election or vote with fairness to all members. In the determination of the validity and effect of proxies, the dates contained on the forms of proxy shall presumptively determine the order of execution, regardless of the postmark dates on the envelopes in which they are mailed.

The inspectors of election shall perform their duties impartially, in good faith, to the best of their ability and as expeditiously as is practical. If there are three inspectors of election, the decision, act or certificate of a majority is effective in all respects as the decision, act, or certificate of all. Any report or certificate made by the inspectors of election is prima facie evidence of the facts stated therein.

4.13 Conduct of Meetings. Meetings of members shall be presided over by the Chairman of the Board of Directors, or in his absence, by the President of the Corporation, or in his absence, by the First Vice-President, or in his absence, by the Executive Vice-President/Executive Director, and in the absence of all of them, by a chairman chosen by a
majority of the members present. The Secretary of the Corporation shall act as the secretary of all meetings of members, provided that in his absence the presiding officer shall appoint another member to act as acting secretary of the meeting.

ARTICLE V

Board of Directors

5.1 Powers. Subject to the limitations of the Articles of Incorporation, of the Bylaws, and of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California as to action to be authorized or approved by members, and subject to the duties of Directors as prescribed by the Bylaws, all corporate powers shall be exercised by or under the authority of, and the business and affairs of the Corporation shall be controlled by, the Board of Directors. Without limiting the foregoing, the Board of Directors shall have the power to levy dues and assessments, to select and remove all officers, agents, employees and contractors, and to fix reasonable compensation therefor, to authorize and empower officers or agents to enter into contracts and other commitments on behalf of the Corporation, and to appoint and delegate responsibilities and authority to committees, officers and agents.

5.2 Number of Directors. The authorized number of Directors shall be not less than twenty (20) and not more than eighty-four (84) until changed by amendment of the Articles of Incorporation or by a Bylaw amending this section duly adopted by the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes represented and voting at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present or by written ballot in accordance with Section 4.9. The exact number of Directors shall be fixed from time to time, within the limits specified in the Articles of Incorporation or in this section, by a resolution of the Board of Directors, provided that the number of elected Directors who are Sustaining Members and the number of elected Directors who are Corporate Members shall always be equal. Subject to the foregoing provisions for changing the number of Directors, the exact number of Directors of this corporation is hereby fixed at eighty-four (84). Up to forty (40) of the Directors may be Sustaining Members, up to forty (40) of the Directors may be Corporate Members, and up to four (4) of the Directors may be Endowment Members.

5.3 Election and Term of Office. The Directors shall be elected annually at each annual or special meeting of members, or by written ballot in accordance with Section 4.9. Not less than twenty (20) days before the date set forth for each regular annual meeting of the members, the President shall appoint at least three (3) members as a Nominating Committee to nominate candidates for election as directors, and the names so proposed shall be presented to the Board of Directors at its next meeting; any director may at such meeting nominate any other qualified persons as candidates for such office. The names of the nominees shall be presented to the membership at its annual meeting, at which time additional nominations may be made. Each Voting Member shall have one vote for each director position to be filled for which that Voting Member is eligible to vote, but such votes may not cumulate. A member may cast its votes either in person at the annual membership meeting or by submitting a written ballot to the Secretary prior to such meeting. The candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.
The Directors who are Sustaining Members shall be elected by the Sustaining Members exclusively, provided that the total number of votes cast by Sustaining Members in person or by proxy in such election shall not be less than [one-third/a majority] of all Sustaining Members entitled to vote in such election. The Directors who are Corporate members shall be elected by the Corporate Members exclusively, provided that the total number of votes cast by Corporate Members in person or by proxy in such election shall not be less than [one-third/a majority] of all Corporate Members entitled to vote in such election. All Directors shall hold office until their respective successors are elected. The Directors who are Endowment Members shall be elected by the remaining Directors of the Corporation.

5.4 Vacancies. Vacancies in the Board of Directors may be filled by the Executive Committee, and each Director so elected shall hold office until his successor is elected at an annual meeting of the members or at a special meeting called for that purpose, or by written ballot in accordance with Section 4.9.

A vacancy or vacancies shall be deemed to exist in the case of the death, resignation or removal of any Director, or if the authorized number of Directors be increased without election of the additional Directors so provided for, or in case the Voting Members fail at any time to elect the full number of authorized Directors, or if a Director fails to attend three consecutive meetings of the Board of Directors without excuse. The Voting Members may at any time elect Directors to fill any vacancy not filled by the Directors. If any Director tenders his resignation to the Board of Directors, then the Board of Directors shall have the power to elect a successor to take office at such time as the resignation shall become effective. No reduction in the number of Directors shall have the effect of removing any Director prior to the expiration of his term of office.

5.5 Place of Meetings. All meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at any place within or without the State, which has been designated from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors or by the written consent of all of the Directors. In the absence of such designation, meetings shall be held at the principal office of the Corporation.

5.6 Annual Organizational Meetings. Immediately following the annual meeting of members, the count of written ballots for the election of Directors or any special meeting of the members at which Directors shall have been elected, if any, and not less frequently than annually, the Directors shall hold a regular meeting for the purpose of organizing the Board of Directors, the election of officers and the transaction of such business as may come before the meeting. Pending such organization meeting, all officers of the Corporation shall hold over, except any officer required by law or these Bylaws to be a Director and who does not qualify as a Director. A Director elected at such meeting of members, if any, shall forthwith become a member of the Board of Directors for purposes of such organization. In the event such an organization meeting shall not be held immediately following such meeting of members, it shall thereafter be held at the next regular meeting, or after a special meeting.

5.7 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held monthly at such time and place as shall be prescribed from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors.
5.8 **Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the Board of Directors for any purpose or purposes may be called at any time by the President or by any two Directors.

5.9 **Notice of Meetings.** Notice of the time and place of each meeting of the Board of Directors not fixed by an express provision of the Bylaws shall be given to each Director not less than 48 hours before the date of the meeting if given personally or by telephone or telegraph and not less than four days before the date of the meeting if given by first-class mail.

5.10 **Consent to Meetings.** The transactions of the Board of Directors at any meeting however called and noticed or wherever held, shall be as valid as though done at a meeting duly held after call and notice if a quorum be present and if either before or after the meeting each Director not present signs a written waiver of notice, or a consent to the holding of such meeting or approval of the minutes thereof, or who attends the meeting without protesting, prior thereto or at its commencement, the lack of notice to such Director. All such waivers, consents or approvals shall be filed with the corporate records and made a part of the minutes of the meeting.

5.11 **Action Without Meeting.** Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if all Directors shall individually or collectively consent in writing to such action. Such written consent or consents shall be filed with the minutes of the proceedings of the Board of Directors. Such action by written consent shall have the same force and effect as a unanimous vote of such Directors. For the purposes of this Section, 5.11 only all members of the Board of Directors shall not include any interested Director as defined in Section 5.20.

5.12 **Telephonic Meetings.** Members of the Board of Directors may participate in a meeting through use of conference telephone or similar communications equipment, so long as all members participating in such meeting can hear one another. Participation in a meeting through use of telephone or similar communications equipment shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

5.13 **Quorum.** One-third of the Directors shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, except to adjourn as hereinafter provided. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Directors present at a meeting duly held at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board of Directors unless a greater number be required by law or by the Articles of Incorporation. A meeting at which a quorum is initially present may continue to transact business notwithstanding the withdrawal of Directors, if any action taken is approved by at least a majority of the required quorum for such meeting.

5.14 **Adjournment.** A majority of the Directors present, whether or not a quorum is present, may adjourn any Directors' meeting to meet again at another time or place. In the event a meeting of the Board of Directors is adjourned for more than twenty-four (24) hours, notice of any adjournment to another time or place shall be given prior to the time of the adjourned meeting to the Directors who were not present at the time of the adjournment.
5.15 **Compensation.** Directors shall not be compensated for serving on the Board of Directors.

5.16 **Removal and Resignation.** Any director may be removed by the Board of Directors for unexcused failure to attend three (3) consecutive meetings of the Board of Directors. Any director may resign at any time by giving written notice of such resignation to the Chairman of the Board of Directors or to the Board of Directors. Such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

5.17 **Nonliability of Directors.** Subject to compliance with the provisions of Sections 5.19, 5.20 and 5.21 of these Bylaws, no Director shall be personally liable for the debts, liabilities or other obligations of this Corporation.

5.18 **Indemnity for Litigation.** The Corporation shall have and hereby agrees to exercise the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any proceeding by reason of the fact that such person is or was a Director, officer, employee or other agent (as defined in Section 317 of the California Corporations Code) of the Corporation, to the fullest extent allowed under the provisions of Section 7237 of the California Nonprofit Corporation Law relating to the power of a Corporation to indemnify any such person.

5.19 **Standard of Conduct.** Pursuant to Section 7231 of the California Nonprofit Corporation Law, a Director shall perform the duties of a Director, including duties as a member of any committee of the Board of Directors upon which the Director may serve, in good faith, in a manner such Director believes to be in the best interests of the Corporation and with such care, including reasonable inquiry, as an ordinarily prudent person in a like position would use under similar circumstances. In performing the duties of a Director, a Director shall be entitled to rely on information, opinions, reports or statements, including financial statements and other financial data, in each case prepared or presented:

a. One or more officers or employees of the Corporation whom the Director believes to be reliable and competent in the matters presented;

b. Counsel, independent accountants or other persons as to matters which the Director believes to be within such person's professional or expert competence; or

c. A committee of the Board of Directors upon which the Director does not serve, as to matters within its designated authority, which committee the Director believes to merit confidence, provided, that in any such case, the Director acts in good faith, after reasonable inquiry when the need therefor is indicated by the circumstances and without knowledge that would cause such reliance to be unwarranted.

5.20 **Self-Dealing Contracts.** As used in this section, a "self-dealing contract" is any contract or transaction (i) between this Corporation and one or more of its Directors, or between this Corporation and any Corporation, firm or association in which one or more of the Directors has a material financial interest (an "interested director"), or (ii) between this
Corporation and a Corporation, firm or association of which one or more of its directors are Directors of this Corporation. Pursuant to Section 7233 of the California Nonprofit Corporation Law, no self-dealing contract shall be void or voidable because of such Director(s) or Corporation, firm or association are parties or because such Director(s) are present at the meeting of the Board of Directors or committee which authorizes, approves or ratifies the self-dealing contract, if:

a. Membership Approval. All material facts are fully disclosed to or otherwise known by the members and the self-dealing contract is approved by the members in good faith (without including the vote of any membership owned by such interested Director(s)); or

b. Board of Directors or Committee Approval. All material facts are fully disclosed to or otherwise known by the Board of Directors or committee and the Board of Directors or committee authorizes, approves, or ratifies the self-dealing contract in good faith (without counting the vote of the interested Director(s)), and, in the case of a self-dealing contract described in (i) above, the Board of Directors or committee resolves and finds that the contract is just and reasonable at the time it is authorized, approved or ratified; or

c. Just and Reasonable Contract. The person asserting the validity of the self-dealing contract sustains the burden of proving that the contract was just and reasonable as to the Corporation at the time it was authorized, approved or ratified.

Interested Director(s) may be counted in determining the presence of a quorum at a meeting of the Board of Directors or a committee thereof which authorizes, approves or ratifies a contract or transaction as provided in this Section 5.20.

5.21 Distributions, Loans, and Guarantees. Pursuant to Section 7236 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California, a Director shall not approve of or abstain from voting on any of the following corporate actions:

a. The making of any distribution contrary to Chapter 4 of Part 3 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California; or

b. The distribution of assets after the institution of dissolution proceedings of the Corporation, without paying or adequately providing for all known liabilities of the Corporation, excluding any claims not filed by creditors within the time limit set by the court in a notice given to creditors under Chapters 15, 16 and 17 of Part 3 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California; or

c. The making of any loan or guaranty contrary to Section 7235 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law of the State of California.
ARTICLE VI

Officers

6.1 Officers. The officers of this Corporation shall be a Chairman, President, First Vice-President, Executive Vice-President/Executive Director, eight (8) Vice-Presidents (Committee Chairs), Secretary, Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board of Directors may appoint.

6.2 Election. The officers of the Corporation, except such officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of Section 5.3 or Section 6.5, shall be chosen annually by the Board of Directors, and each shall hold his office until he shall resign or shall be removed or otherwise disqualified to serve, or his successor shall be elected and qualified.

6.3 Subordinate Officers. The Board of Directors may appoint and may empower the President to appoint such other officers as the business of the Corporation may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as are provided in the Bylaws or as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine.

6.4 Removal and Resignation. Any officer may be removed, either with or without cause, by the Board of Directors at any regular or special meeting thereof, or, except in the case of an officer chosen by the Board of Directors, by any officer upon whom such power of removal may be conferred by the Board of Directors (subject, in each case, to the rights, if any, of an officer under any contract of employment).

Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board of Directors, or to the President, or to the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the date of the receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

6.5 Vacancies. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or any other cause, shall be filled in the manner prescribed in the Bylaws for regular appointments to such office.

6.6 Chairman. The Chairman shall serve as a ceremonial head of the Corporation, but shall have no other powers and duties except as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

6.7 President. Subject to the control of the Board of Directors, the President shall have general supervision, direction and control of the business and affairs of the Corporation. He shall preside at all meetings of the members and Directors, shall serve as an ex officio member of all committees, and shall have such other powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors.
6.8 **First Vice-President.** In the absence or disability of the President, the First Vice-President shall perform all of the duties of the President and in so acting shall have all of the powers of the President. The First Vice-President shall have such other powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors and the President.

6.9 **Executive Vice-President/Executive Director.** The Executive Vice-President/Executive Director shall have such powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors and the President.

6.10 **Vice-Presidents.** Up to eight (8) Directors shall be automatically appointed to the office of Vice-President by virtue of their status as chair of a committee of the Board of Directors of the Corporation. The Vice-Presidents shall have such powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors and the President.

6.11 **Secretary.** The Secretary shall keep a full and complete record of the proceedings of the Board of Directors, shall keep the seal of the Corporation and affix it to such papers and instruments as may be required in the regular course of business, shall make service of such notices as may be necessary or proper, and shall have such other powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

6.12 **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall supervise the keeping of the records of the Corporation, shall deliver the annual statement required by Section 8.6 to the members, shall receive and safely keep all funds of the Corporation and deposit them with such depositories as may be designated by the Board of Directors, shall disburse the funds of the Corporation as may be ordered by the Board of Directors, shall render to the President and Directors, whenever they request it, an account of all his transactions as Treasurer, and of the financial condition of the Corporation, and shall have such other powers and duties as may be prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors.

**ARTICLE VII**

**Committees**

7.1 **Executive Committee.** The Corporation shall have an Executive Committee consisting of all officers and such number of Directors elected by the Board of Directors as are required in order that the total number of members of the Executive Committee shall equal fifteen; provided that at least two members of the Executive Committee shall be Directors of the Corporation. Except as expressly set forth in Section 7.3, all rights, privileges and powers conferred by law or by these bylaws upon the Board of Directors shall be vested in the Executive Committee (and any other committee to which the Board shall have delegated its authority). The President shall also be the Chair of the Executive Committee, who shall have the power to call meetings of the Executive Committee and who shall preside at all meetings of the Executive Committee. Eight of the members of the Executive Committee shall constitute a quorum. Notice of meetings of the Executive Committee, if any, shall be given and such meetings shall be called and conducted in the same manner as in these Bylaws provided for notice of meetings of the
7.2 Appointment of Committees. The Board of Directors, by resolution adopted by a majority of Directors then in office, may appoint such other committees as the Board of Directors from time to time deems necessary or appropriate to conduct the business and further the objectives of this Corporation. Any such committee having authority of the Board of Directors shall consist of two (2) or more Directors.

7.3 Powers and Authority of Committees. The Board of Directors may delegate to the Executive Committee or any other committee having the authority of the Board of Directors, any of the powers and authority of the Board of Directors in the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation, except the following:

a. The approval of any action for which the Nonprofit Corporation Law also requires the approval of members or approval of a majority of all members of a Corporation.

b. The filling of vacancies on the Board of Directors or in any committee which has the authority of the Board of Directors.

c. The fixing of compensation of the Directors for serving on the Board of Directors or on any committee.

d. The amendment or repeal of Bylaws or the adoption of new Bylaws.

e. The amendment or repeal of any resolution of the Board of Directors which by its express terms is not so amendable or repealable.

f. The appointment of committees of the Board of Directors or the members thereof.

g. The expenditure of corporate funds to support a nominee for Director after there are more people nominated for Director than can be elected.

ARTICLE VIII

Miscellaneous

8.1 Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the Corporation shall end on the last day of June of each year.
8.2 Inspection of Corporate Records. The books of account and minutes of the proceedings of members and Directors, and of any Executive Committee or other committees of the Directors, shall be open to inspection at any reasonable time upon the written demand of any member. Such inspection may be made in person or by an agent or attorney, and shall include the right to make photocopies and extracts.

8.3 Checks, Drafts, Etc. All checks, drafts or other orders for payment of money, notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued in the name of or payable to the Corporation and any and all securities owned by or held by the Corporation requiring signature for transfer shall be signed or endorsed by such person or persons and in such manner as from time to time shall be determined by the Board of Directors.

8.4 Execution of Contracts. The Board of Directors, except as in the Bylaws otherwise provided, may authorize any officer, or officers, agent, or agents, to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation and such authority may be general or confirmed to specific instances and unless so authorized by the Board of Directors, no officer, agent, or employee shall have any power or authority to bind the Corporation by any contract or engagement or to pledge its credit or to render it liable for any purpose or in any amount. Provided, that pursuant to Section 7214 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law, any such contract or instrument between the Corporation and any third person, when signed by the President or any Vice-President and the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Corporation, shall be valid and binding upon the Corporation in the absence of actual knowledge on the part of said third person that the signing officers had no authority to execute the same.

8.5 Annual Report -- When Required. As long as the Corporation has more than one hundred (100) members or Ten Thousand Dollars ($10,000) in assets at any time during the fiscal year, the Board of Directors shall notify each member yearly of the member's right to receive a financial report pursuant to Section 8321 of the Nonprofit Corporation Law. Upon written request of a member, the Board of Directors shall promptly cause the most recent annual report to be sent to the requesting member. An annual report shall be prepared not later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the close of the Corporation's fiscal year. Such report shall contain in appropriate detail the following:

a. A balance sheet as of the end of such fiscal year and an income statement and statement of changes in financial position for such fiscal year.

b. A statement of the place where the names and addresses of the current members are located.

c. Any information required by Section 8.6 of these Bylaws.

The report required by this Section 8.5 shall be accompanied by any report thereon of independent accountants, or, if there is no such report, the certificate of an authorized officer of the Corporation that such statements were prepared without audit from the books and records of the Corporation.
8.6 Annual Statement of Certain Transactions and Indemnifications. Pursuant to Sections 8321 and 8322 of the California Nonprofit Corporation Law, the Board of Directors shall cause an annual statement of certain transactions and indemnifications to be sent to its members, if any, and to the Directors not later than one hundred twenty (120) days after the close of the fiscal year. If the Corporation issues an annual report to all members, this requirement shall be satisfied by including the required information, as set forth below, in said annual report. Such annual statement shall describe:

a. The amount and circumstances of any loans, guarantees, indemnifications or advances aggregating more than Ten Thousand Dollars ($10,000) paid or made during the fiscal year of the Corporation to any officer or Director of the Corporation; provided, that no such report need be made in the case of a loan, guarantee, or indemnification approved by the members; and

b. Any "covered transaction" (defined below) during the previous fiscal year of the Corporation involving (1) more than Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000) or, (2) which was one of a number of "covered transactions" in which the same "interested person" (defined below) had a direct or indirect material financial interest, and which transactions in the aggregate involved more than Fifty Thousand Dollars ($50,000). The statement shall describe the names of any "interested persons" involved in such covered transactions, including such "interested person's" relationship to the Corporation, the nature of such person's interest in the transaction; and, where practicable, the amount of such interest; provided, that in the case of a transaction with a partnership of which the interested person is only a partner, only the interest of the partnership need be stated. For the purposes of this section, a "covered transaction" is a transaction in which the Corporation, or its parent or subsidiary, was a party, and in which either of the following had a direct or indirect material financial interest:

i. Any Director or officer of the Corporation, or its parent or subsidiary; or

ii. Any holder of more than ten percent (10%) of the voting power of the Corporation, or of its parent or subsidiary.

For purposes of this section, any person described in either subparagraph (i) or (ii) above is an "interested person."

ARTICLE IX

Effective Date and Amendments

9.1 Effective Date. These Bylaws shall become effective immediately upon their adoption. Amendments to these Bylaws shall become effective immediately upon their adoption unless the Board of Directors or members of the Corporation in adopting them provide that they are to become effective at a later date.
9.2 Amendments. These Bylaws may be amended or repealed and new Bylaws adopted by the vote of the majority of the members of the Board of Directors then in office upon proper notice, unless the action would (i) materially and adversely affect the rights of members as to voting, dissolution, redemption, or transfer; (ii) increase or decrease the number of members authorized in total or for any class; (iii) effect an exchange, reclassification or cancellation of all or a part of the memberships; or (iv) authorize a new class of membership; except that Bylaws affecting the following may be adopted, amended or repealed only by a vote of the Voting Members:

a. A Bylaw specifying or changing the number of Directors;

b. A Bylaw increasing the term of office of Directors;

c. A Bylaw increasing the quorum of members;

d. A Bylaw repealing, restricting, creating or expanding proxy rights;

e. A Bylaw which materially and adversely affects the rights of members as to voting, dissolution, redemption, or transfer;

f. A Bylaw which increases or decreases the number of members authorized in total or for any class;

g. A Bylaw which effects an exchange, reclassification or cancellation of all or part of the memberships; and

h. A Bylaw which authorizes a new class of voting membership.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that there are two or more classes of voting members, Bylaws may be adopted, amended or repealed in accordance with this Section 9.2; provided, that such adoption, amendment or repeal also requires approval by the members of a particular class if such action would (i) materially and adversely affect the rights, privileges, preferences, restrictions or conditions of that class as to voting, dissolution, redemption, or transfer in a manner different than such action affects another class; (ii) materially and adversely such class as to voting, dissolution, redemption or transfer by changing the rights, privileges, preferences, restrictions or conditions of another class; (iii) increase or decrease the number of memberships authorized for such class; (iv) increase the number of memberships authorized by another class; (v) effect an exchange, reclassification or cancellation of all or a part of the memberships of such class; or (vi) authorize a new class of memberships.
CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

1. That I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of Downtown San Diego Partnership.

2. That the foregoing Bylaws constitute the Bylaws of the said Corporation adopted on [date], 1993, by resolution of the Board of Directors.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed the seal of the said Corporation this [date] day of [month], 1993, at San Diego, California.

[Signature]
Secretary
OFFICERS' CERTIFICATE

CENTRAL CITY ASSOCIATION OF SAN DIEGO

[Signatures]

Perry M. DeSanti and Ron Oliver certify that:

1. They are the President and the Secretary, respectively, of Central City Association of San Diego, a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation.

2. This corporation has one class of voting members, the number of which totalled 272 as of February 17, 1993.

3. The Agreement of Merger in the form attached has been approved by the Board of Directors of this Corporation.

4. The principal terms of the Agreement of Merger in the form attached were approved by the required vote of the Board of Directors and members of this corporation.

5. No other approvals are required under this corporation's Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws.

DATE: 6/15/93

We declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

[Signatures]
OFFICERS' CERTIFICATE

SAN DIEGANS, INC.

Vincent E. Beasley and James M. Hall certify that:

1. They are the President and the Secretary, respectively, of San Diegans, Inc., a California nonprofit mutual benefit corporation.

2. This corporation has one class of voting members, the number of which totalled 92 as of December 31, 1992.

3. The Agreement of Merger in the form attached has been approved by the Board of Directors of this Corporation.

4. The principal terms of the Agreement of Merger in the form attached were approved by the required vote of the Board of Directors and members of this corporation.

5. No other approvals are required under this corporation's Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws.

DATE: June 15, 1997

We declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Vincent E. Beasley

J. Hall